Onglet de protection contre le spam

a protection contre le pourriellage Akismet pour les commentaires a Ã©tÃ© ajoutÃ© Ã Tiki8, et le bannissement de plusieurs IP Ã partir de la modÃ©ration des commentaires ou du journal des actions a Ã©tÃ© ajoutÃ© dans Tiki9.

AperÃ§u gÃ©nÃ©ral

utilisez cet onglet pour activer les CAPTCHA anti-spam et protÃ©ger les liens vers les adresses Ã©lectroniques.

Pour y accÃ©der

depuis la page administration de la sÃ©curitÃ©, cliquez sur l'onglet **Protection anti-spam**.

Note

lorsque cette option est activÃ©e, les fonctions suivantes de Tiki sont protÃ©gÃ©es :

- Ã©dition de pages wiki
- commentaires de pages wiki
- messages et rÃ©ponses du forum
- commentaires sur les Ã©lÃ©ments du tracker
- freetags
- Ã©lÃ©ments du calendrier
- abonnements Ã la lettre d'information

× ⓘ

La prise en charge de ReCaptcha 3 commence dans Tiki20

× ⓘ

Sujets connexes

- sÃ©curitÃ©
- banissement
- modÃ©ration des commentaires
- Comment bannir de nombreuses IP de fausses inscriptions
- Comment supprimer le SPAM
- Anti-spam
- Voir

Veuillez noter que, contrairement aux informations contenues dans le tableau gÃ©nÃ©rÃ© ci-dessous, dans Tiki 12.x, seule la version 1 de ReCaptcha (qui a Ã©tÃ© supprimÃ©e le 30 mars 2018) est disponible.

Ã©galement : Comment faire face aux SpamBots

Option

Anonymous editors must enter anti-bot code (CAPTCHA)

CAPTCHA image word length

CAPTCHA image width

Description

Use CAPTCHA to ensure that anonymous input is from a person.

Number of characters the CAPTCHA will display.

Width of the CAPTCHA image in pixels.

Default

Enabled

6 characters

180 pixels

Option

CAPTCHA image noise

Use reCAPTCHA

Site key

Description

Level of noise of the CAPTCHA image.
☝️ *Choose a smaller number for less noise and easier reading.*

Use reCAPTCHA, a specialized captcha service, instead of default CAPTCHA
☝️ *You will need to register at http://www.google.com/recaptcha*

reCAPTCHA public key obtained after registering.

Default

100

Disabled

None

Option

Secret key

reCAPTCHA theme

Version

CAPTCHA questions

Description

reCAPTCHA private key obtained after registering.

Choose a theme for the reCAPTCHA widget.

≡ Clean | Black Glass | Red | White

reCAPTCHA version.

≡ 1.0 | 2.0 | 3.0

Requires anonymous visitors to enter the answer to a question.

Default

None

Clean

2.0

Disabled

Option

CAPTCHA questions and answers

Protect email against spam

Description

Add some simple questions that only humans should be able to answer, in the format: "Question?: Answer" with one per line
☝ *One question per line with a colon separating the question and answer*

Protect email against spam submissions.
⚠ *Protect email against spam currently does not operate in pages edited in WYSIWYG mode (Tiki 6.1)*

Default

None

Enabled

Option

Add "rel=nofollow" to external links

Banning system

Ban usernames and emails

Description

Nofollow is used to instruct some search engines that the link should not influence the ranking of the link's target in the search engine's index.

Deny access to specific users based on username, IP, and date/time range.

Banning rules use both email and username to match rules.

Default

Disabled

Disabled

Disabled

Option
Attempts number
Banning system
Comments moderation

Description

Number of attempts user is allowed to login incorrectly before banning them from further attempts.

The duration of the incorrect login attempts ban in minutes.

Enables the admin or other authorized group member to validate comments before they are visible

Default

5

30

Disabled

Option

Use Akismet to filter comments

Akismet API Key

Description

Prevent comment spam by using the Akismet service to determine if the comment is spam. If comment moderation is enabled, Akismet will indicate if the comment is to be moderated or not. If there is no comment moderation, the comment will be rejected if considered to be spam.

Key required for the Akismet comment spam prevention.
👆 *Obtain this key by registering your site at* http://akismet.com

Default

Disabled

None

Option

Filter spam for registered users

Require passcode to register

Passcode

Description

Activate spam filtering for registered users as well. Useful if your site allows anyone to register without screening.

Users must enter an alphanumeric code to register. The site administrator must inform users of this code. This is to restrict registration to invited users.

👆 *Alphanumeric code required to complete the registration*

Default

Disabled

Disabled

None

Option

Show passcode on registration form

Registration page key

Description

Displays the required passcode on the registration form. This is helpful for legitimate users who want to register while making it difficult for automated robots because the passcode is unique for each site and because it is displayed in JavaScript.

To register, users need to go to, for example: tiki-register.php?key=yourregistrationkeyvalue 👆 *Key required to be on included the URL to access the registration page (if not empty).*

Default

Disabled

None

Unable to load the jQuery Sortable Tables feature.

Option

Anonymous editors must enter anti-bot code (CAPTCHA)

CAPTCHA image word length

CAPTCHA image width

CAPTCHA image noise

Description

Use CAPTCHA to ensure that anonymous input is from a person.

Number of characters the CAPTCHA will display.

Width of the CAPTCHA image in pixels.

Level of noise of the CAPTCHA image.
👆 *Choose a smaller number for less noise and easier reading.*

Default

Enabled

6 characters

180 pixels

100

Option

Use reCAPTCHA

Site key

Secret key

reCAPTCHA theme

Version

Description

Use reCAPTCHA, a specialized captcha service, instead of default CAPTCHA

👆 *You will need to register at*
http://www.google.com/recaptcha

reCAPTCHA public key obtained after registering.

reCAPTCHA private key obtained after registering.

Choose a theme for the reCAPTCHA widget.

Clean | Black Glass | Red | White

reCAPTCHA version.

1.0 | 2.0 | 3.0

Default

Disabled

None

None

Clean

2.0

Option

CAPTCHA questions

CAPTCHA questions and answers

Protect email against spam

Description

Requires anonymous visitors to enter the answer to a question.

Add some simple questions that only humans should be able to answer, in the format: "Question?: Answer" with one per line
☝ *One question per line with a colon separating the question and answer*

Protect email against spam submissions.
⚠️ *Protect email against spam currently does not operate in pages edited in WYSIWYG mode (Tiki 6.1)*

Default

Disabled

None

Enabled

Option

Add "rel=nofollow" to external links

Banning system

Ban usernames and emails

Attempts number

Description

Nofollow is used to instruct some search engines that the link should not influence the ranking of the link's target in the search engine's index.

Deny access to specific users based on username, IP, and date/time range.

Banning rules use both email and username to match rules.

Number of attempts user is allowed to login incorrectly before banning them from further attempts.

Default

Disabled

Disabled

Disabled

5

Option

Banning system

Comments moderation

Use Akismet to filter comments

Description

The duration of the incorrect login attempts ban in minutes.

Enables the admin or other authorized group member to validate comments before they are visible

Prevent comment spam by using the Akismet service to determine if the comment is spam. If comment moderation is enabled, Akismet will indicate if the comment is to be moderated or not. If there is no comment moderation, the comment will be rejected if considered to be spam.

Default

30

Disabled

Disabled

Option
Akismet API Key
Filter spam for registered users
Require passcode to register
Passcode

Description

Key required for the Akismet comment spam prevention. 👆 *Obtain this key by registering your site at* *http://akismet.com*

Activate spam filtering for registered users as well. Useful if your site allows anyone to register without screening.

Users must enter an alphanumeric code to register. The site administrator must inform users of this code. This is to restrict registration to invited users.

👆 *Alphanumeric code required to complete the registration*

Default

None

Disabled

Disabled

None

Option

Show passcode on registration form

Registration page key

Description

Displays the required passcode on the registration form. This is helpful for legitimate users who want to register while making it difficult for automated robots because the passcode is unique for each site and because it is displayed in JavaScript.

To register, users need to go to, for example: tiki-register.php?key=yourregistrationkeyvalue 👆 *Key required to be on included the URL to access the registration page (if not empty).*

Default

Disabled

None

Unable to load the jQuery Sortable Tables feature.

Option

Anonymous editors must enter anti-bot code (CAPTCHA)

CAPTCHA image word length

CAPTCHA image width

CAPTCHA image noise

Description

Use CAPTCHA to ensure that anonymous input is from a person.

Number of characters the CAPTCHA will display.

Width of the CAPTCHA image in pixels.

Level of noise of the CAPTCHA image.
☝️ *Choose a smaller number for less noise and easier reading.*

Default

Enabled

6 characters

180 pixels

100

Option

Use reCAPTCHA

Site key

Secret key

reCAPTCHA theme

Version

Description

Use reCAPTCHA, a specialized captcha service, instead of default CAPTCHA

👆 *You will need to register at*
http://www.google.com/recaptcha

reCAPTCHA public key obtained after registering.

reCAPTCHA private key obtained after registering.

Choose a theme for the reCAPTCHA widget.

☰ Clean | Black Glass | Red | White

reCAPTCHA version.

☰ 1.0 | 2.0 | 3.0

Default

Disabled

None

None

Clean

2.0

Option

CAPTCHA questions

CAPTCHA questions and answers

Protect email against spam

Description

Requires anonymous visitors to enter the answer to a question.

Add some simple questions that only humans should be able to answer, in the format: "Question?: Answer" with one per line
☝️ *One question per line with a colon separating the question and answer*

Protect email against spam submissions.
⚠️ *Protect email against spam currently does not operate in pages edited in WYSIWYG mode (Tiki 6.1)*

Default

Disabled

None

Enabled

Option

Add "rel=nofollow" to external links

Banning system

Ban usernames and emails

Attempts number

Description

Nofollow is used to instruct some search engines that the link should not influence the ranking of the link's target in the search engine's index.

Deny access to specific users based on username, IP, and date/time range.

Banning rules use both email and username to match rules.

Number of attempts user is allowed to login incorrectly before banning them from further attempts.

Default

Disabled

Disabled

Disabled

5

Option

Banning system

Comments moderation

Use Akismet to filter comments

Description

The duration of the incorrect login attempts ban in minutes.

Enables the admin or other authorized group member to validate comments before they are visible

Prevent comment spam by using the Akismet service to determine if the comment is spam. If comment moderation is enabled, Akismet will indicate if the comment is to be moderated or not. If there is no comment moderation, the comment will be rejected if considered to be spam.

Default

30

Disabled

Disabled

Option
Akismet API Key
Filter spam for registered users
Require passcode to register
Passcode

Description

Key required for the Akismet comment spam prevention.
👆 *Obtain this key by registering your site at*
http://akismet.com

Activate spam filtering for registered users as well. Useful if your site allows anyone to register without screening.

Users must enter an alphanumeric code to register. The site administrator must inform users of this code. This is to restrict registration to invited users.

👆 *Alphanumeric code required to complete the registration*

Default

None

Disabled

Disabled

None

Option

Show passcode on registration form

Registration page key

Description

Displays the required passcode on the registration form. This is helpful for legitimate users who want to register while making it difficult for automated robots because the passcode is unique for each site and because it is displayed in JavaScript.

To register, users need to go to, for example: tiki-register.php?key=yourregistrationkeyvalue 👆 *Key required to be on included the URL to access the registration page (if not empty).*

Default

Disabled

None

Unable to load the jQuery Sortable Tables feature.

Option

Anonymous editors must enter anti-bot code (CAPTCHA)

CAPTCHA image word length

CAPTCHA image width

CAPTCHA image noise

Description

Use CAPTCHA to ensure that anonymous input is from a person.

Number of characters the CAPTCHA will display.

Width of the CAPTCHA image in pixels.

Level of noise of the CAPTCHA image.
👆 *Choose a smaller number for less noise and easier reading.*

Default

Enabled

6 characters

180 pixels

100

Option

Use reCAPTCHA

Site key

Secret key

reCAPTCHA theme

Version

Description

Use reCAPTCHA, a specialized captcha service, instead of default CAPTCHA

👆 *You will need to register at*
http://www.google.com/recaptcha

reCAPTCHA public key obtained after registering.

reCAPTCHA private key obtained after registering.

Choose a theme for the reCAPTCHA widget.

≣ Clean | Black Glass | Red | White

reCAPTCHA version.

≣ 1.0 | 2.0 | 3.0

Default

Disabled

None

None

Clean

2.0

Option

CAPTCHA questions

CAPTCHA questions and answers

Protect email against spam

Description

Requires anonymous visitors to enter the answer to a question.

Add some simple questions that only humans should be able to answer, in the format: "Question?: Answer" with one per line
👆 *One question per line with a colon separating the question and answer*

Protect email against spam submissions.
⚠️ *Protect email against spam currently does not operate in pages edited in WYSIWYG mode (Tiki 6.1)*

Default

Disabled

None

Enabled

Option

Add "rel=nofollow" to external links

Banning system

Ban usernames and emails

Comments moderation

Description

Nofollow is used to instruct some search engines that the link should not influence the ranking of the link's target in the search engine's index.

Deny access to specific users based on username, IP, and date/time range.

Banning rules use both email and username to match rules.

Enables the admin or other authorized group member to validate comments before they are visible

Default

Disabled

Disabled

Disabled

Disabled

Option

Use Akismet to filter comments

Akismet API Key

Filter spam for registered users

Description

Prevent comment spam by using the Akismet service to determine if the comment is spam. If comment moderation is enabled, Akismet will indicate if the comment is to be moderated or not. If there is no comment moderation, the comment will be rejected if considered to be spam.

Key required for the Akismet comment spam prevention. ☝ *Obtain this key by registering your site at* *http://akismet.com*

Activate spam filtering for registered users as well. Useful if your site allows anyone to register without screening.

Default

Disabled

None

Disabled

Option

Require passcode to register

Passcode

Show passcode on registration form

Description

Users must enter an alphanumeric code to register. The site administrator must inform users of this code. This is to restrict registration to invited users.

👆 *Alphanumeric code required to complete the registration*

Displays the required passcode on the registration form. This is helpful for legitimate users who want to register while making it difficult for automated robots because the passcode is unique for each site and because it is displayed in JavaScript.

Default

Disabled

None

Disabled

Option

Registration page key

Description

To register, users need to go to, for example: tiki-register.php?key=yourregistrationkeyvalue
👆 *Key required to be on included the URL to access the registration page (if not empty).*

Default

None

Unable to load the jQuery Sortable Tables feature.

Option

Anonymous editors must enter anti-bot code (CAPTCHA)

CAPTCHA image word length

CAPTCHA image width

Description

Use CAPTCHA to ensure that anonymous input is from a person.

Number of characters the CAPTCHA will display.

Width of the CAPTCHA image in pixels.

Default

Enabled

6 characters

180 pixels

Option

CAPTCHA image noise

Use reCAPTCHA

Site key

Secret key

Description

Level of noise of the CAPTCHA image.
👆 *Choose a smaller number for less noise and easier reading.*

Use reCAPTCHA, a specialized captcha service, instead of default CAPTCHA
👆 *You will need to register at http://www.google.com/recaptcha*

reCAPTCHA public key obtained after registering.

reCAPTCHA private key obtained after registering.

Default

100

Disabled

None

None

Option

reCAPTCHA theme

Version

CAPTCHA questions

Description

Choose a theme for the reCAPTCHA widget.

≔ Clean | Black Glass | Red | White

reCAPTCHA version.

≔ 1.0 | 2.0 | 3.0

Requires anonymous visitors to enter the answer to a question.

Default

Clean

2.0

Disabled

Option

CAPTCHA questions and answers

Protect email against spam

Add "rel=nofollow" to external links

Description

Add some simple questions that only humans should be able to answer, in the format: "Question?: Answer" with one per line
☝ *One question per line with a colon separating the question and answer*

Protect email against spam submissions.
⚠ *Protect email against spam currently does not operate in pages edited in WYSIWYG mode (Tiki 6.1)*

Nofollow is used to instruct some search engines that the link should not influence the ranking of the link's target in the search engine's index.

Default

None

Enabled

Disabled

Option

Banning system

Attempts number

Banning system

Comments moderation

Description

Deny access to specific users based on username, IP, and date/time range.

Number of attempts user is allowed to login incorrectly before banning them from further attempts.

The duration of the incorrect login attempts ban in minutes.

Enables the admin or other authorized group member to validate comments before they are visible

Default

Disabled

5

30

Disabled

Option

Use Akismet to filter comments

Akismet API Key

Filter spam for registered users

Description

Prevent comment spam by using the Akismet service to determine if the comment is spam. If comment moderation is enabled, Akismet will indicate if the comment is to be moderated or not. If there is no comment moderation, the comment will be rejected if considered to be spam.

Key required for the Akismet comment spam prevention. ☝️*Obtain this key by registering your site at* http://akismet.com

Activate spam filtering for registered users as well. Useful if your site allows anyone to register without screening.

Default

Disabled

None

Disabled

Option

Require passcode to register

Passcode

Show passcode on registration form

Description

Users must enter an alphanumeric code to register. The site administrator must inform users of this code. This is to restrict registration to invited users.

👆 *Alphanumeric code required to complete the registration*

Displays the required passcode on the registration form. This is helpful for legitimate users who want to register while making it difficult for automated robots because the passcode is unique for each site and because it is displayed in JavaScript.

Default

Disabled

None

Disabled

Option

Registration page key

Description

To register, users need to go to, for example: tiki-register.php?key=yourregistrationkeyvalue
👆 *Key required to be on included the URL to access the registration page (if not empty).*

Default

None

Unable to load the jQuery Sortable Tables feature.

Liens intéressants

- 10 astuces pour Éviter que les courriels ne se retrouvent dans le dossier des pourriels (en anglais)
- CAN-SPAM Act : http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/CAN-SPAM_Act_of_2003 (en anglais)
- L'intégralité de la loi Can-Spam en HTML : http://www.legalarchiver.org/cs.htm (en anglais)
  - Éviter les mots et expressions déclencheurs : http://blog.mannixmarketing.com/spam-trigger-words/ (en anglais)
  - Inclure une version texte de votre courriel si vous envoyez des courriels HTML

- Utiliser les techniques de marketing de permission
- Utilisez des vérificateurs de spam avant d'envoyer vos courriels
- Sortir des listes noires
    1. SendScore.org (en anglais)
    2. Mx Tool Box (en anglais)
    3. DNS Stuff (en anglais)
- Maintenir un bon rapport texte/image
- Éviter les pièges à spam en utilisant un Système automatisé Opt-In
- Éviter les attachements volumineux et certains types d'attachement
- Assurez-vous que vos clés DKIM, SPF, Sender-ID et de domaine sont correctement configurées.