

# PluginList format control block

The FORMAT control block is used to create individually formatted objects that can then be used in any of the individual OUTPUT methods.

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- [Using smarty to format variables \(from Tiki 26+\)](#)

## Available filters

Name	Description	Boolean	Sample	Tiki Version
default	Display a default value or a default file when no value is available	no	"empty", "1140" (fileId)	-
format	format the displayed value to something different that the db value (human readable)	no	"trackerrender", "date", "objectlink", etc. (see format parameters <a href="#">here</a> )	-
editable	Make the field editable so the value can be changed from the results display. Inline editing (found in admin control panels => trackers) must be enable. Must be used in conjunction with the trackerrender format (see above) and may require mode="raw" when using it with the table output template}		editable="inline"	-

Note that in some cases the field that will be displayed has its own behavior and it can clash with the format you selected. IE: A tracker field that is a "title" is pre-formatted as a link. If you set the format as "objectlink" (or you set the display inside a link) the display will end broken as Tiki will try to display a link inside a link.

For the default parameter, it's important to remember that the tracker field "Files" works a bit differently than the others with this parameter. The tracker field Files expect an Id from the [File Gallery](#). When most of the other fields type will display the text of the default parameters the default for "Files" must be an existing file in a gallery. The file can be an "anonymous" portrait file or a plain white image or an image with only the text "Not Available", etc. Whatever you feel right for your usage.

## Basic example

In most of the examples shown in [PluginList output control block](#) and [PluginList advanced output control block](#) you will see a FORMAT control block have been used. E.g. in the example shown for Table output as below, two FORMAT control blocks are used:

### Sample using the default table formatting

```
{LIST()} {filter type="trackeritem"} {filter content="water"} {OUTPUT(template="table")} {column field="title_link" sort="title" label="Title" mode="raw"} {column field="description" label="Description"} {column field="event_date" sort="tracker_field_18" label="Event Date"} {OUTPUT} {FORMAT(name="title_link")} {display name="title"}
```

```
format="objectlink"){FORMAT} {FORMAT(name="event_date"){display name="tracker_field_18"
format="date"}{FORMAT} {LIST}
```

The first FORMAT control block defines an object with the name `title_link` that is displayed in a specific way - this object reference is then used in the column control block in the body of the table OUTPUT. Similarly the second FORMAT control block defines the `event_date` object which is also used in a column control block.

A similar use of the FORMAT control block allows the normal set of Smarty variables, eg `{user}` etc, to be made available in Smarty templates - for example:

**Format example to reference a normal smarty variable**

```
{FORMAT(name="theuser")} { {user} } {FORMAT}
```

This creates a reference object `theuser` with the `userId` of the current user which can then be invoked in a server stored smarty template using the variable `{ $row.theuser }`.

# Examples of the use of the FORMAT control block (format and default value)

```
{LIST()} {filter field="tracker_id" content="1"} {filter field="tracker_status" content="o"} {OUTPUT()}
{DIV(class="h3")} {display name="name"}{DIV} {display name="photo"}%%% {display name="email"} {OUTPUT}
{FORMAT(name="name")} {display name="tracker_field_userName"}{FORMAT} {FORMAT(name="photo")} {display
name="tracker_field_userPhoto" format="trackerrender" default="1140"}{FORMAT} {FORMAT(name="location")} {display
name="tracker_field_userLocation" format="trackerrender" default="Unknown"}{FORMAT} {LIST}
```

Default parameter applied on the "photo" field will display a default generic image if not file found.  
Default parameter applied on the "location" field will display the text "Unknown" if the field is empty.

# Example with comments

You might want to display all comments, and this script will retrieve them:

**Wiki Output Sample**

```
{LIST(cache="n")} {filter type="comment"} {pagination max="10"} {OUTPUT( template="table")} {column field="title"}
{column field="comment_content"} {column field="object_link" mode="raw"} {column field="date"} {OUTPUT} {FORMAT(
name="object_link")} {display name="object_id" format="objectlink"} {FORMAT} {sort mode="date_desc"} {LIST}
```

The FORMAT control block defines an object with the name `object_link` which is displayed in such a way that it is `object_id` which is displayed and formatted as `objectlink`; which makes the id clickable. This object reference is then used in the column control block in the body of the OUTPUT table.  
This gives us the following result:

Title	Comment	Thread Id	Date
Not in my install	I've just done a clean install of v1.9.8.3, and there is no WYSIWYG editor in the features, no FCKeditor dir in lib/ ☐	546	2007-11-29 16:42:54

Title	Comment	Thread Id	Date
Which Version of Tiki?	Which version of Tiki do the screenshots and such apply to?	<a href="#">544</a>	2007-11-27 02:58:51
Re: 404 Error on images	> All images on this page show this error message: > "Not Found > > The requested URL /tmp/_htaccess_subdir was not found on this server. > > Additionally, a 404 Not Found error was encountered while trying to use an ErrorDocument to handle the request." Thanks, maryluke for reporting: fixed. Cheers	<a href="#">543</a>	2007-11-24 15:15:36
agreed	"Why? You guys do not realize how difficult it is for a newbie to get into Wiki. (You have forgotten?)" I agree. How can we get your help?	<a href="#">542</a>	2007-11-24 13:22:12
serious problem	Following this thread I see the details of my problem. But nothing tells me where to find the Smarty php code I need to change (fix) ???	<a href="#">541</a>	2007-11-22 16:26:52
Executive Summary and newbie support	As a newbie, I find becoming familiar with Tiki daunting. I suggest an executive summary (for newbies). It would answer some of the following questions(with links): Where can I find a brief but comprehensive description of Tikiwiki and available features? I am an experienced professional editor but cannot figure out where or how to edit the documentation (without messing something up). The question marks (in the author documentation invitation) do not work (link?)for me. Solution: Assign a "councilor" to each newbie to answer quetions. Why? You guys do not realize how difficult it is for a newbie to get into Wiki. (You have forgotten?) By listening to newbies you will come to realizer how obscure current help documentation is (and can therefore fix it. I will help as soon as I figure out how. I also suggest a "newbie dumb question forum", where newbies can describe the difficulties that they are encountering. (I could fill many pages right now.) This would inform the documentation team. donz minor points: Why is there no edit help here in the comments section? Why is Tikiwiki underlined as misspelled? Why does it not correct? Where can I find answers to questions like these? Where can I post questions like these?	<a href="#">539</a>	2007-11-17 15:11:42
Who is "User?"	Is this page for Joe User, who just wants to type a word or two into the search box and find what he's looking for? If so, shouldn't this be where the Boolean search terms, etc., are found? I think Joe wants to know what to put into the search box and what he can expect out of it. I've been VERY frustrated by the results of the search module and have been looking all over tw.o sites unsuccessfully for some help. The feature needs BIG help if my experience is what others also experience.	<a href="#">538</a>	2007-10-30 22:46:04
Case insensitive search	The search is performed in case-insensitive fashion. It means that if you look for "tiki", you will find objects than contain the word "Tiki" and not "tiki". If it is case insensitive, it will find BOTH "Tiki" and "tiki." Which is it? Sensitive or insensitive? And,of course, "that contain" not "than contain."	<a href="#">537</a>	2007-10-30 22:36:37
Linking within a page	I can't find the markup for linking within a page. Headings very nicely create a name anchor, but how do I call it out? The old pound sign (#) in front of the name of the location doesn't work. Thanks, Bill	<a href="#">534</a>	2007-10-27 01:33:18
404 Error on images	All images on this page show this error message: "Not Found The requested URL /tmp/_htaccess_subdir was not found on this server. Additionally, a 404 Not Found error was encountered while trying to use an ErrorDocument to handle the request."	<a href="#">530</a>	2007-10-13 03:23:56

- «
- 1
- ...
- 6
- 7
- 8
- 9 (current)
- 10
- 11
- 12
- ...
- 25
- »

We see that this only gives us the information about the object (the comment in this case), but what if I want to have more information before visiting the comment?

One way to do this is to add a column which indicates the item being commented on. It is typically a wiki page or tracker item which is clickable and takes me there.

So let's make some changes and see what we have:

### Wiki Output Sample

```
{LIST(cache="n")} {filter type="comment"} {pagination max="10"} {OUTPUT( template="table")} {column
field="contributors"} {column field="title"} {column field="comment_content"} {column field="parent_object_title"
mode="raw"} {column field="object_link" mode="raw"} {column field="date"} {OUTPUT} {FORMAT( name="object_link")}
{display name="object_id" format="objectlink"} {FORMAT} {FORMAT( name="parent_object_title")} {display
name="parent_object_type"}: {display name="wikiplugin_objectlink" format="wikiplugin" type="parent_object_type"
id="parent_object_id"} {FORMAT} {sort mode="date_desc"} {LIST}
```

Here we have just added a new column whose label is "Parent Object".  
The new FORMAT control block formats the parent\_object\_title field, which is the title of the comment's parent object, then with {display} tag we first display the name of the parent object, which is stored in the parent\_object\_type field. For example, if the parent object is a trackeritem, it will display "trackeritem:", and finally we display the link to the parent object, using the wikiplugin\_objectlink plugin. This plugin allows you to create a link to a Tiki object according to its type and its identifier. Here you specify the link format as "wikiplugin", the object type as parent\_object\_type, and the object id as parent\_object\_id. For example, if the parent object is a trackeritem with id 1, this will generate a link to "tiki-view\_tracker\_item.php?itemId=1". So you get a field that displays the name and link of the comment's parent object. For example, if the comment is linked to an item called "This is my first item", you display "trackeritem: This is my first item".  
This gives us the following result:

Title	Comment	Parent Object	Thread Id	Date
Not in my install	I've just done a clean install of v1.9.8.3, and there is no WYSIWYG editor in the features, no FCKeditor dir in lib/ ☹	wiki page: <a href="#">Wysiwyg Editor Admin</a>	<a href="#">546</a>	2007-11-29 16:42:54
Which Version of Tiki?	Which version of Tiki do the screenshots and such apply to?	wiki page: <a href="#">Forum Admin</a>	<a href="#">544</a>	2007-11-27 02:58:51
Re: 404 Error on images	&gt; ☹ All images on this page show this error message: &gt; "Not Found &gt; &gt; The requested URL /tmp/_htaccess_subdir was not found on this server. &gt; &gt; Additionally, a 404 Not Found error was encountered while trying to use an ErrorDocument to handle the request." Thanks, maryluke for reporting: fixed. ☹ Cheers	wiki page: <a href="#">Apache Clean URLs</a>	<a href="#">543</a>	2007-11-24 15:15:36

Title	Comment	Parent Object	Thread Id	Date
agreed	"Why? You guys do not realize how difficult it is for a newbie to get into Wiki. (You have forgotten?)" I agree. How can we get your help?	wiki page: <a href="#">Editorial Board Meeting 2007 09</a>	<a href="#">542</a>	2007-11-24 13:22:12
serious problem	Following this thread I see the details of my problem. But nothing tells me where to find the Smarty php code I need to change (fix) ???	wiki page: <a href="#">Login</a>	<a href="#">541</a>	2007-11-22 16:26:52
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Linking within a page	I can't find the markup for linking within a page. Headings very nicely create a name anchor, but how do I call it out? The old pound sign (#) in front of the name of the location doesn't work. Thanks, Bill	wiki page: <a href="#">Wiki-Syntax Links</a>	<a href="#">534</a>	2007-10-27 01:33:18

Title	Comment	Parent Object	Thread Id	Date
404 Error on images	□ All images on this page show this error message: "Not Found The requested URL /tmp/_htaccess_subdir was not found on this server. Additionally, a 404 Not Found error was encountered while trying to use an ErrorDocument to handle the request."	wiki page: <a href="#">Apache Clean URLs</a>	<a href="#">530</a>	2007-10-13 03:23:56

- «
- [1](#)
- ...
- [6](#)
- [7](#)
- [8](#)
- 9 (current)
- [10](#)
- [11](#)
- [12](#)
- ...
- [25](#)
- »

## Using Font Awesome icons instead of content depending on the value of the field content

Tweaking the sample above and using font awesome (integrated in Tiki) you can display corresponding icons for a content. In this demo case we have a tracker with a "gender" field that hold 2 values, "male" or "female". There is a "male" and a "female" icon in Font Awesome and as both use the same term we can assign it to a div type icon and class.

```
{LIST()} {filter field="tracker_id" content="42"} {OUTPUT(template="table")} {column label="Title" field="title" sort="title"} {column label="Gender" field="gender"} {OUTPUT} {FORMAT(name="gender")}{DIV(type=i class=fa fa-{display name="tracker_field_gender"})}{DIV}{FORMAT} {LIST}
```

## Editable inline sample using the table template

```
{column label="First Name" field="firstName" mode=raw} ... {FORMAT(name="firstName")}{display name="tracker_field_firstName" format=trackerrender editable=inline}{FORMAT}
```

## Editable inline sample in a smarty (or wiki) template

In this wikiplugin embedded in a smarty (or wiki) template the field is set to be editable inline (note: format="trackerrender" is required ad well as the Inline editing (found in admin control panels=>trackers)

```
{wikiplugin _name=list} {literal} {filter content="2" field="tracker_id"} {output(template="mytemplate.tpl")} {ALTERNATE()} empty {ALTERNATE} {FORMAT(name="name")}{display name="tracker_field_name" editable="inline" format="trackerrender" default=""}{FORMAT} {/literal} {/wikiplugin}
```

So the 2nd column uses a FORMAT plugin where the contents of the field in question, tracker\_field\_data, is used as the class for a div but the default (used if the data field is empty) is set to be the bootstrap class "hidden" so the contents, the check mark, only appears if there is some data.



Obviously if the data is the name of some other class weird stuff might happen, but for most usual cases, it works as expected and saves having to make a new smarty template just for this simple list.

(Tip and example taken from a message from JonnyB in the developers list - thanks!)

## Using Font Awesome icons instead of content depending on the value of the field content

Tweaking the sample above and using font awesome (integrated in Tiki) you can display corresponding icons for a content. In this demo case we have a tracker with a "gender" field that hold 2 values, "male" or "female". There is a "male" and a "female" icon in Font Awesome and as both use the same term we can assign it to a div type icon and class.

```
{LIST()} {filter field="tracker_id" content="42"} {OUTPUT(template="table")} {column label="Title" field="title"
sort="title"} {column label="Gender" field="gender"} {OUTPUT} {FORMAT(name="gender")}{DIV(type=i class=fa fa-
{display name="tracker_field_gender"}}){DIV}{FORMAT} {LIST}
```

It will display a  if the content of the field = male and a  if the content of the field = female.

## Display an Item Link (tracker item) linked to another item within a template page

When you use a template to display your plugin list you want other item related or linked to the item to open using the same template (or another it doesn't matter) but not to open the trackers built-in system. For this you need to enable the [Alias feature](#) and set it to use the template to display the tracker item, "record-" for this sample.

When you use an item link to link an item to other item (related, friend of, etc.) this is a kind of a problem.

Item link has 2 option to display and item link. Value and Link.

Value display the id of the content (ie: 6).

Link display the value of the content linked to the tracker item (ie: Bernard).

Your link should be like:

```
[record-6|Bernard]
```

So it open the item "Id6" in the "record-" template showing the value "Bernard" for the link.

To achieve this you need to create and use 2 row.

```
{FORMAT(name="name")}{display name="tracker_field_contact" format=trackerrender}{FORMAT}
{FORMAT(name="id")}{display name="tracker_field_contact"}{FORMAT}
```

The first one **with** format=trackerrender will display the content of the tracker Item Link field as it is shown in the tracker (Bernard).

The second one **without** the format=trackerrender will show the real value for this field (6).

The assemble your link as follow:

```
[record-{{display name="id"}}|{{display name="name"}}]
```

It will complete the trick and open the item 6 using the record- template while the link displayed will show the right value, Bernard.

## Using smarty to format variables (from Tiki 26+)

Instead of using wiki format, you can specify **template** or **tplwiki** arguments to refer to a smarty template stored in a file or a wiki page. See [PluginList-output-control-block#Parameters](#) for more info on accepted values.

### All the LIST Plugin control blocks

- [PluginList pagination or list control block](#)
- [PluginList filter control block](#)
- [PluginList output control block](#)
- [PluginList format control block](#)
- [PluginList display control block](#)
- [PluginList sort control block](#)
- [PluginList advanced output control block](#)
- [PluginList multisearch output control block](#)
- [PluginList aggregate control block](#)
- [PluginList overview about control blocks parameters and values](#)
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- [Hacks and Fun](#)
- [PluginList and Metatags - SEO](#)