Unified Index

This applies to the search capabilities in Tiki, such as those used by PluginList or the search at [Tiki searchindex.php](http://example.com/tiki-searchindex.php) which rely on a search index.

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Tiki can support multiple search engines internally. Each of those will have different capabilities and limitations. The default engine should provide capabilities good enough for small and medium sites. Larger sites may need additional infrastructure to get the most performance. Please see: Unified Index Comparison

Fields

Below is a matrix between the fields and the object types.

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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*) Tokenized - as in decomposed in words for full text search
Tracker Fields

In general, tracker fields are indexed as `tracker_field_PERMNAME/ID`. `PERMNAME/ID` is your tracker field permanent name or ID. However, many tracker field types have additional useful variants of the main field (see below) that are indexed for each field.

The indexing for tracker fields will vary depending on the field type. As a general rule, `tracker_field_PERMNAME/ID` will be used as the field and will be sortable. However, there are a few exceptions:

- Image and File fields are not indexed
- TextArea is not sortable

Multilingual fields are indexed as multiple fields

- The main one (`tracker_field_PERMNAME/ID`) contains all languages
- `tracker_field_PERMNAME/ID_lang` contains one language only (e.g., `tracker_field_12_fr` for example)

Rating and related fields store as multiple fields

- `tracker_field_PERMNAME/ID` contains the average
- `tracker_field_PERMNAME/ID_sum` contains the vote totals
- `tracker_field_PERMNAME/ID_count` contains the number of votes

Items List and Item Link fields

- `tracker_field_PERMNAME/ID_text` contains the text instead of the IDs of the linked/listed items

Language of the tracker item

- If a language field is set for the tracker item, that language is indexed as the item language, i.e. the `language` field.

Some used in `buildQuery/tiki-searchindex.php` (need explanation on whether these are real fields or just helpers):

- `type`: refers to `object_type` 
- `deep`: if this is set, `categories` will be considered `deep-categories` 
- `autocomplete`: Will search for items with title starting with this

Rebuild search index

The index is stored in `temp/unified-index/`. While the rebuild is occuring, a directory `temp/unified-index-new/` will appear (This is to permit the existing index to be used until the new one is ready). If `temp/unified-index-new/` doesn't disappear after the indexing, something must have gone wrong. You can delete it and try the re-indexing again. You may want to run `sh setup.sh` to make sure the permissions are OK.
From the Tiki interface

You can visit this url: tiki-admin.php?page=search&rebuild=now and search index will be rebuilt if the site is small. For medium to high load sites, you can do that from the command line.

From the command line

The search index can be rebuilt from the command line, and since Tiki can be run using a Cron job where the server runs the command automatically - see Cron Job to Rebuild Search Index.

Below are the commands that may be used to rebuild the index.

You can also rebuild it using the unified console.php command, with the appropriate parameters. For example:

Basic command

```bash
php console.php index:rebuild

<-- or -->

php console.php i:r
```

Multitiki sites

For multitiki sites, you can rebuild with commands like:

```bash
php console.php index:rebuild --site=site1.example.com
php console.php index:rebuild --site=site2.example.com
...
```

Successful rebuild

If the rebuild is successful a message like the following will be produced (for cron jobs, this can usually be sent to you via email as part of automatically running the command):

```plaintext
Started rebuilding index...
Indexation
  wiki page: 150
  forum post: 67
  blog post: 412
  article: 61
  file: 1294
  trackeritem: 196
  comment: 0
Rebuilding index done
X-Powered-By: PHP/5.5.8
Content-type: text/html; charset=utf-8
```
Troubleshooting

If the rebuild is unsuccessful, instead of the above message you may get a message that indicates there has been an internal server error, or it may say "Rebuild in progress." This may be because the rebuild process uses more memory or takes more time than allowed by the server's php settings. Such settings can be changed on the fly as part of the rebuild command - examples of how to do this are shown below.

Not enough memory

**Increase memory limit**
One way to increase memory is to change the memory_limit php setting as follows (this example changes the memory limit to 4 gigabytes while the rebuild process is running):

```
php -dmemory_limit=4G console.php i:r --log
```

You could also direct php to use a specific php.ini file, where there may be a higher memory limit setting or no limit. In this case you would use the -c parameter followed by the path to the php.ini file, as in the example below:

```
php -c /etc/php5/cli/php.ini console.php i:r --log
```

**Timeout error**

**Increase maximum execution time**
Getting an internal server error may indicate the rebuild process takes longer than the max_execution_time php setting. That can be increased as part of the command as shown below where the max execution time is set to 300 seconds, or 5 minutes. (This command is also increasing the memory limit as described above):

```
php -dmemory_limit=4G -dmax_execution_time=300 console.php i:r --log
```

Force rebuild

When the rebuild is unsuccessful with a "Rebuild in progress" message, this usually means that the rebuild failed previously in the middle of the process, leaving a temporary folder called temp/unified-index-new on the server. When a new rebuild is started and the program sees this folder, it thinks there is a rebuild already in progress and will stop. You can either delete this folder before rebuilding again or include the --force parameter in the rebuild command as follows:

```
php -dmemory_limit=4G -dmax_execution_time=300 console.php i:r --force --log
```

Log to review possible problems with content

```
php console.php i:r -p --log
```

Several index_ files in the database

Typically happening when using the same database over and over you may end with several indexes in your database.
We provide a developer tool to clean properly this issue.
You need to be the web user and use bash to run the script.

```
bash doc/devtools/clear_mysql_search_indexes.bash
```

You need to rebuild your index after the operation.

**MySQL limits for very big numbers of tracker fields**

**How to detect**

If **Unified Search** is configured with the **MySQL Full Text Search** engine, you might encounter a failure to reindex with the following symptoms:

- `php console index:rebuild` stops without displaying the list of indexing statistics:

  ```
  php console index:rebuild
  [14 mai 2020 09:26 EDT] Started rebuilding index...
  Unified search engine: MySQL, version 10.1.45-MariaDB
  (it takes a very long time and in the end nothing shows up)
  ```

  If you investigate with producing a log it ends this way:

  ```
  php console.php index:rebuild --log
  [14 mai 2020 16:10 EDT] Started rebuilding index... logging to file:
  temp/Search_Indexer_mysql_database_name_console.log
  Unified search engine: MySQL, version 10.1.45-MariaDB
  (it takes a very long time and in the end nothing shows up)
  
  tail temp/Search_Indexer_mysql_database_name_console.log
  ...
  2020-05-14T16:21:47-04:00 ERR (3): Indexing failed while processing "2512" (type trackeritem)
  with the error "Could not perform index modification: Too many columns"
  2020-05-14T16:21:47-04:00 ERR (3): WARNING: PDO::query(): SQLSTATE[HY000]: General error: 1117
  Too many columns {"code":null,"file":/path/to/tikiroot/lib/core/TikiDb/Pdo.php","line":104}
  2020-05-14T16:21:47-04:00 INFO (6): addDocument trackeritem 2513 {"memoryUsage":"46.5 MiB"}
  2020-05-14T16:21:47-04:00 ERR (3): Indexing failed while processing "2513" (type trackeritem)
  with the error "Could not perform index modification: Too many columns"
  2020-05-14T16:21:47-04:00 ERR (3): WARNING: PDO::query(): SQLSTATE[HY000]: General error: 1117
  Too many columns {"code":null,"file":/path/to/tikiroot/lib/core/TikiDb/Pdo.php","line":104}
  2020-05-14T16:21:47-04:00 INFO (6): addDocument trackeritem 2514 {"memoryUsage":"46.5 MiB"}
  ```

**Technical explanation (thanks Victor)**

`[+]`

**Solutions**

The following options in [Control panels → Search](#) help for this situation:

- **MySQL use short field names**
  
  *Due to frm file constraints, number of search fields that one index can hold is usually limited to about*
1500. This can be exceeded if you have numerous tracker fields. Enabling this option will try to shorten the field names internally that should allow you to use 300-500 more fields. Switching this option requires full index rebuild.

Summary: This makes no difference in how you use Tiki.

- **Don't index non searchable fields**
  Indexing will skip adding all tracker fields that are not marked as "searchable". This will free index space but also make it impossible to use those fields in search index queries.

Summary: You need to review the Searchable property of your tracker fields. A full index rebuild will be necessary after changes in the tracker fields Searchable properties.

Hint: If the first option is enough for your site, you may ignore the second one.

**Indexing log common error troubleshooting**

When rebuilding your index use the following command to create a log file.

Note you need to point to the PHP for the PHP version your Tiki uses.

```
php console.php i:r -p --log
```

In the log you may see some error, this is an attempt to help and diagnose the possible issues.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Error</th>
<th>Possible fix</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>addDocument article 275</td>
<td>Edit article275, Advanced tab check</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ERR (3): NOTICE: Trying to access array offset on value of type bool.../...lib/core/Search/ContentSource/ArticleSource.php&quot;,&quot;line&quot;:53</td>
<td>the URL validity in the &quot;Source&quot; field.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Unified Index storage in the database (MySQL full-text search)**

By design the unified-index store data in the MySQL database using MyISAM no matter if your Tiki uses InnoDB or MyISAM (not all versions of InnoDB offer FULLTEXT).

**Duplicate unified-index table**

For some reasons you may found that your database has several index (tables like index_...alphanumeric...). This happen when they were issues rebuilding the index or when moving and upgrading the database (Tiki upgrade).

You can delete those tables (always consider saving a backup of your data prior any work) and rebuild the unified-index. Tiki will recreate and relink everything properly. You can find information about the unified-index in use at the Search control panel, General settings under Unified search index.
Related

- Cron Job to Rebuild Search Index
- PluginList
- PluginCustomSearch
- Unified Search

Developer Notes

See https://dev.tiki.org/Unified-Index#Developer_Notes.

alias names for this page
Unified Search | UnifiedSearch | Enterprise search | Search Index | SearchIndex | UnifiedIndex | IndexRebuild | Index Rebuild